

# How To: Identify isolates that have a pair of genes on the same contig (e.g., blaTEM-1 and blaKPC-4)

NCBI Pathogen Detection

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pathogens>



U.S. National Library of Medicine  
National Center for Biotechnology Information

# How do I identify isolates that have a pair of genes on the same contig? (e.g., blaTEM-1 and blaKPC-4)

- Use [MicroBIGG-E](#)
- Use the search term *genes\_on\_contig*  
“*genes\_on\_contig:blaTEM-1 AND genes\_on\_contig:blaKPC-4*”
- Use Cross-browser selection to view all isolates with these two genes in the Isolates Browser
- Download isolate metadata file

# Pathogen Detection BETA



To assist the National Database of Antibiotic Resistant Organisms (NDARO), NCBI Pathogen Detection identifies the antimicrobial resistance, stress response, and virulence genes found in bacterial genomic sequences. This enables scientists to track the spread of resistance genes and to understand the relationships between antimicrobial resistance and virulence.

NCBI Pathogen Detection integrates bacterial pathogen genomic sequences originating in food, environmental sources, and patients. It quickly clusters and identifies related sequences to uncover potential food contamination sources, helping public health scientists investigate foodborne disease outbreaks.



There has been a change to the *Isolation type / epi\_type* attribute that affects *min-same/min-diff* computation. Now where an isolate has no information to support the setting *environmental/other* the Browser will no longer default to that value but instead present as *NULL*. This means that the *min-same/min-diff* values for this isolate will present as *n/a*, and other *min-same/min-diff* values for isolates clustered with this isolate may change. Please see the [Help](#) text for more details.

## Learn More

[About](#)

[FAQ](#)

[Browser Factsheet](#)

[Antimicrobial Resistance Factsheet](#)

[Antimicrobial Resistance](#)

[Contributors](#)

[Help](#)

1. Click MicroBIGG-E

## Data Resource

[Isolates Browser](#)

[Microbial Browser for Identification of Genetic and Genomic Elements \(MicroBIGG-E\)](#)

[Reference Gene Catalog](#)

NEW [Reference HMM Catalog](#)

2. Use  
genes\_on\_contig  
command to identify  
contigs with blaTEM-1  
and blaKPC-4

This interface contains a list of cross-browser that have genomic sequence data available in GenBank and have genotypes identified by AMRFin

Search

genes\_on\_contig:blaTEM-1 AND genes\_on\_contig:blaKPC-4

**Restricted by current cross-browser selection. Click here to reset.**

The MicroBIGG-E table and the underlying sequences may be added as cloud resources for those users interested in the entire

3. Click Cross-  
browser selection

Filters

Page 1 of 2 | Records per Page 200 | Choose columns | Download | Cross-browser selection

#	Scientific name	Protein	BioSample	Isolate	Element sy...	Contig	Start	Stop	S
1	Escherichia coli	EFC8849724.1	SAMN07779623	PDT000251011.2	aph(3')-Ia	AASITL010000054.1	5176	5991	
2	Escherichia coli	EFC8849725.1	SAMN07779623	PDT000251011.2	blaTEM-1	AASITL010000054.1	6474	7334	
3	Escherichia coli	EFC8849728.1	SAMN07779623	PDT000251011.2	blaKPC-4	AASITL010000054.1	13051	13932	
4	Enterobacter horma...	EHF4974919.1	SAMN04571745	PDT000124860.2	aph(3')-Ia	AAZLBK010000038.1	11836	12651	
5	Enterobacter horma...	EHF4974920.1	SAMN04571745	PDT000124860.2	blaTEM-1	AAZLBK010000038.1	13134	13994	
6	Enterobacter horma...	EHF4974923.1	SAMN04571745	PDT000124860.2	blaKPC-4	AAZLBK010000038.1	19712	20593	
7	Enterobacter horma...	EHF4975278.1	SAMN04571745	PDT000124860.2	blaKPC-4	AAZLBK010000087.1	8223	9104	
8	Enterobacter horma...	EHF4975281.1	SAMN04571745	PDT000124860.2	blaTEM-1	AAZLBK010000087.1	14822	15682	
9	Enterobacter horma...	EHF4975282.1	SAMN04571745	PDT000124860.2	aph(3')-Ia	AAZLBK010000087.1	16165	16980	
10	Enterobacter horma...	EHF5012260.1	SAMN03657239	PDT000065097.7	aph(3')-Ia	AAZLBO010000049.1	10599	11414	
11	Enterobacter horma...	EHF5012261.1	SAMN03657239	PDT000065097.7	blaTEM-1	AAZLBO010000049.1	11897	12757	

Search

Restricted by current cross-browser selection. Click here to reset.

Filters

**Matched Clusters**

#	Organism groups	SNP cluster	Matched isolates	Matched clinical isolates	Matched environmental isolates
1	Salmonella enterica	<a href="#">PDS000001865.449</a>	1	1	0
2	E.coli and Shigella			1	0
3	Enterobacter			6	0
4	Enterobacter			3	0
5	Enterobacter			0	0
6	Enterobacter			1	0
7	Enterobacter	<a href="#">PDS000067077.5</a>	2	2	0

4. Select Download

**Matched Isolates**

Page 1 of 2 | Records per Page 20 | Choose columns | Download | Show all AMR genotypes | Expand all | Cross-browser selection

#	Strain	AMRFind...	Source type	PD Ref Gen...	Organism Group	Isolation ...	Scientific name	AMR genotyp...	Stress genoty...	Virulence gen...	AMRFind...
1	PNUSAS219...	3.10.5		2021-06-01.1	Salmonella ente...	clinical	Salmonella ente...	Complete (9) aac(6')-Ib-cr5 aph(3')-Ia arr-3 Show all 9 genes	Complete (3) golS goIT qacEdelta1 HMM (1) asr Partial (1) qacE	Complete (4) cdtB iroB iroC Show all 4 genes	COMBINE
2	2021DK-00...	3.10.5		2021-06-01.1	E.coli and Shige...	clinical	Escherichia coli	Complete (6) aac(3)-Ib aph(3')-Ia blaKPC-4 Point (7) gyrA_D87N gyrA_S83L	Complete (4) emrE qacEdelta1 qacF Show all 4 genes	Complete (11) fdeC iha iss HMM (1) sinH Partial (1)	COMBINE



Search

Share Save Sa

Restricted by current cross-browser selection. Click here to reset.

Filters

Matched Clusters

#	Organism groups	SNP cluster	Matched isolates	Matched clinical isolates	Matched environmental isolates
1	Salmonella enterica	PDS000001865.449	1	1	0
2	E.coli and Shigella	PDS000035243.175	1	1	0
3	Enterobacter		6	6	0
4	Enterobacter		3	3	0
5	Enterobacter		2	0	0
6	Enterobacter		2	1	0
7	Enterobacter		2	2	0

4. Select Download to download a tab-delimited table containing isolate information

Matched Isolates

Records per Page 
 Choose columns

#	Strain	AMRFind...	Source type	PD Ref Gen...	Phenotyp...	Stress genoty...	Virulence gen...	AMRFind...
1	PNUSAS219...	3.10.5		2021-06-01.1	9 genes	Complete (3) golS goIT qacEdelta1	Complete (4) cdtB iroB iroC	COMBINE
2	2021DK-00...	3.10.5		2021-06-01.1	6 genes	Complete (4) emrE qacEdelta1 qacF	Complete (11) fdeC iha iss	COMBINE

**Download**

Data type:

Name:

**35 isolate record(s)**

# More information

- For full help documentation of the Reference Gene Catalog see:  
[https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pathogens/pathogens\\_help/#reference-gene-catalog](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pathogens/pathogens_help/#reference-gene-catalog)
- For details about filters see:  
[https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pathogens/pathogens\\_help/#refgene-filters](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pathogens/pathogens_help/#refgene-filters)
- For details about the table downloads see:  
[https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pathogens/pathogens\\_help/#refgene-access-download](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pathogens/pathogens_help/#refgene-access-download)

Questions and further help: email [pd-help@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](mailto:pd-help@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)