Table C-4. Risk of bias assessment for non-randomized studies

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Author, Year** | **Confounding** | **Patient Selection** | **Classifying Interventions** | **Deviations From Intended Interventions** | **Missing Data** | **Measurement Outcomes** | **Selection of Reported Results** | **Overall Assessment** |
| Calaway, 201920 | Low | Low | Low | Low | Serious | Low | Moderate | Serious |
| Li, 201922 | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low |
| Petersen, 202318 | Moderate | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Moderate |
| Peterson, 202021 | Moderate | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Moderate | Moderate |
| Sun, 202219 | Moderate | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Moderate |
| Yang, 202023 | Moderate | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low | Moderate |

\* Based on the Risk of Bias In Non-randomized Studies of Interventions (ROBINS-I) tool.