

Evidence from national surveys for review question: How can the views of babies, children and young people be best represented by independent advocates?

Methods for the grey literature review of national surveys and details of the surveys included are described in Supplement 5.

Table 9: Evidence from national surveys

Survey	Findings	Overall quality of the evidence
Association for Young People's Health. Young people's views on involvement and feedback in healthcare 2014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
Care Quality Commission. Children and young people's inpatient and day case survey 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
Child Outcomes Research Consortium. Child- and Parent-reported Outcomes and Experience from Child and Young People's Mental Health Services 2011-2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
Health and Social Care Information Centre. Children's Dental Health Survey 2013. (Country specific report for England, published 2015)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
HM Inspectorate of Prisons. Children in Custody 2016-2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
Opinion Matters. Declare your care survey 2018	<p>ENCOURAGEMENT TO RAISE CONCERNS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 19% of young people aged 12-15 reported that having an advocate or third party who could raise concerns, would encourage them to express concerns about healthcare. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Low

Survey	Findings	Overall quality of the evidence
National Children's Bureau. Listening to children's views on health provision 2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
Picker Institute. Children and Young People's Patient Experience Survey 2018.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
Picker Institute. Paediatric Emergency Department Survey 2015 and Children and Young People's Outpatient Survey 2015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
Picker Institute/NHS England/Bliss. Neonatal Survey 2014 <i>Results for individual questions were converted into scores on a scale of 1 to 100, with 100 representing the best possible outcome (the scores are not percentages).</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A
Word of Mouth Research and Point of Care Foundation. An options appraisal for obtaining feedback on the experiences of children and young people with cancer 2018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No relevant findings were identified for this question 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/A

N/A: not applicable