

M.1.4 Modified PICO table

Population	Adults, children and young people with suspected or confirmed CKD
Index tests	Equations to estimate GFR using cystatin C

Reference standards	Measured GFR (urinary or plasma clearance of inulin, iohexol, iothalamate, para aminohippurate [PAH], diethylenetriaminepentaacetic acid [DTPA] or ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid [EDTA]).
Outcome measures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Likelihood ratios • Specificity • Sensitivity • PPV • NPV • AUC • Percentage of participants with index tests values within 10 or 15% (P10, P15) of the reference standard.
Study design	Cross-sectional study design
Timeframe	Not applicable
Additional information	Subgroups of interest: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ethnicity • Age • CKD stage • Weight